

TECMUN

CAMPUS LEÓN



Training for delegates

What is Tecmun?

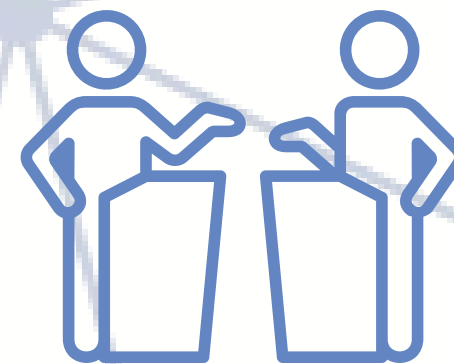
The opportunity to confront students with current world issues based on the United Nations model.



Students



Delegates



Debate



Resolve a conflict



Chair

Composed by:

President

Moderator

Conference Officer



Purpose of the chair

- Mediating the debate.
- Resolving conflicts between delegates.
- Encouraging debate among delegates.
- The road to peace together.



President:

- Declare the session open/closed
- Decide on rights of reply
- Decide on speaking time
- Moderate/moderate caucus time control
- Closing of debate/list of speakers
- Decide on order of draft resolutions
- Highest authority in the committee



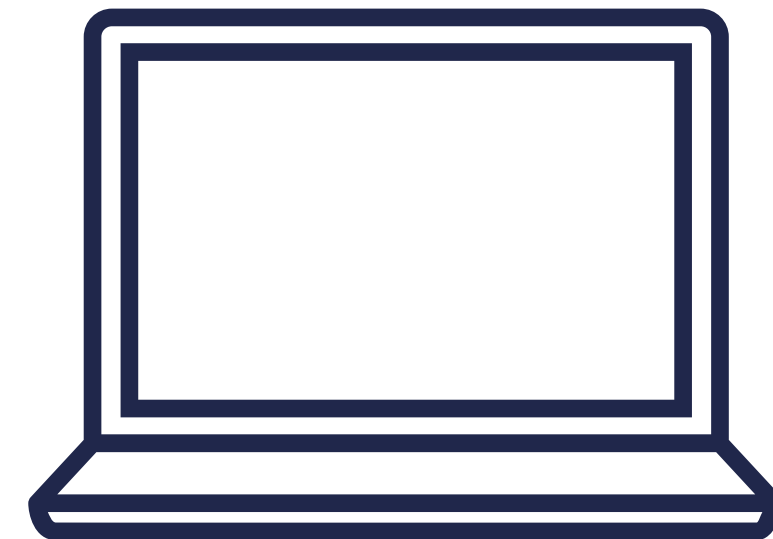
Moderator:

- Keep the debate flowing
- Guide the debate
- Give permission to speak



Conference officer

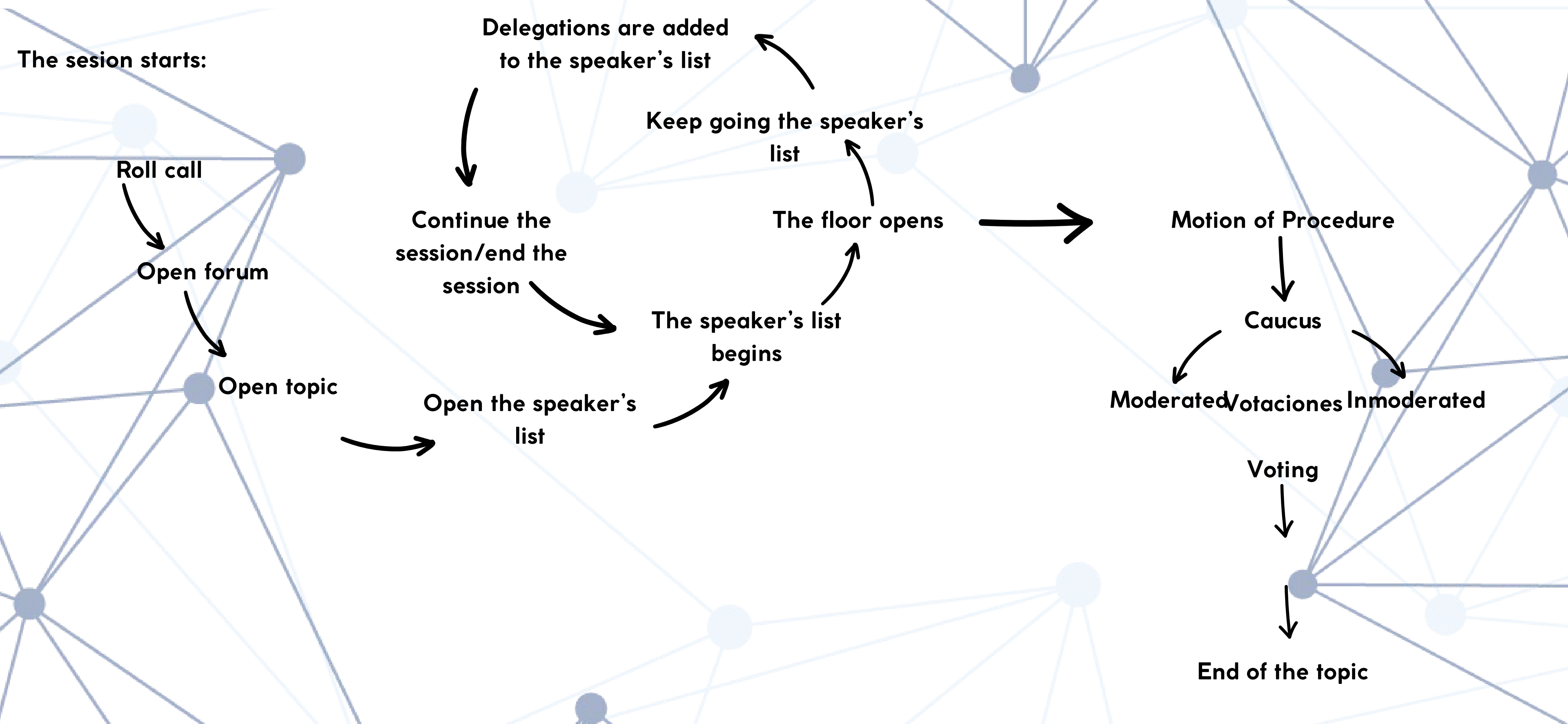
- Roll call
- Keeping the attendance register
- Answering messages from delegates





How is the
debate?

Order of the debate



The session starts:

Roll call

Open forum

Open topic

Continue the session/end the session

Open the speaker's list

The speaker's list begins

Keep going the speaker's list

The floor opens

Delegations are added to the speaker's list

Motion of Procedure

Caucus

Moderated/Votaciones Inmoderated

Voting

End of the topic

Extraordinary session of questions

Motion of procedure

1. *To open an extraordinary session of questions.*
2. Give the number of questions.
3. Second.
4. Accept or Reject.

Preamble

1. *Motion of personal privilege.*
2. Open a preamble.

Follow-up

1. Raise the placard.
2. *Follow-up*
3. There is no follow-up of the follow-up

A dark blue background with a network diagram consisting of several grey circular nodes connected by thin grey lines. The nodes are arranged in a roughly circular pattern, with one node on the left and three others on the right, connected by lines that cross each other.

Speaker's list

1

The delegation's position is made known.



2

Time 30 to 90 seconds.



3

Allow time for questions, a table or delegation.



IMPORTANT

Always at least 5 delegations on the list.

Right of Reply

- When a delegation whose national or personal integrity has been affected by another delegation.

- A note is sent to the chair.

- The delegation that has offended another delegation shall apologize.





Motions

Placards

Estados Unidos

ECOSOC



Referencia rápida de protocolo:

Las mociones sólo pueden ser introducidas cuando el foro está abierto, con la excepción de la moción de privilegio personal y la moción de orden.

Todos los mensajes enviados en el comité serán filtrados por el Oficial de Conferencias.

Al acumular tres amonestaciones a lo largo de las sesiones, el delegado en cuestión será expulsado del modelo.

TECMUN



Moción	Sirve para	Interrumpe a la mesa	Interrumpe delegados
Procedimiento	Se usa para el curso del debate, propone sesiones extraordinarias de preguntas, caucus moderado e inmoderado	No	No
Duda Parlamentaria	Aclara dudas de protocolo o del debate en general	Si	No
Orden	Señala una falta de protocolo por parte de la mesa o de algún delegado	Si	Si
Privilegio Personal	Indica la incomodidad del delegado por una cuestión externa durante el debate	Si	Si

When the floor is open...

Motion of procedure

- This is the most commonly used motion.
- It must be seconded.
- Open:
 - Topic
 - Speaker's list
 - Extraordinary session of questions
 - Caucus moderated or inmoderated.



Motion of order

- It is used when the protocol is not being used in a proper way.
- It can only interrupt when what is being said is against the protocol.



Motion of personal privilege

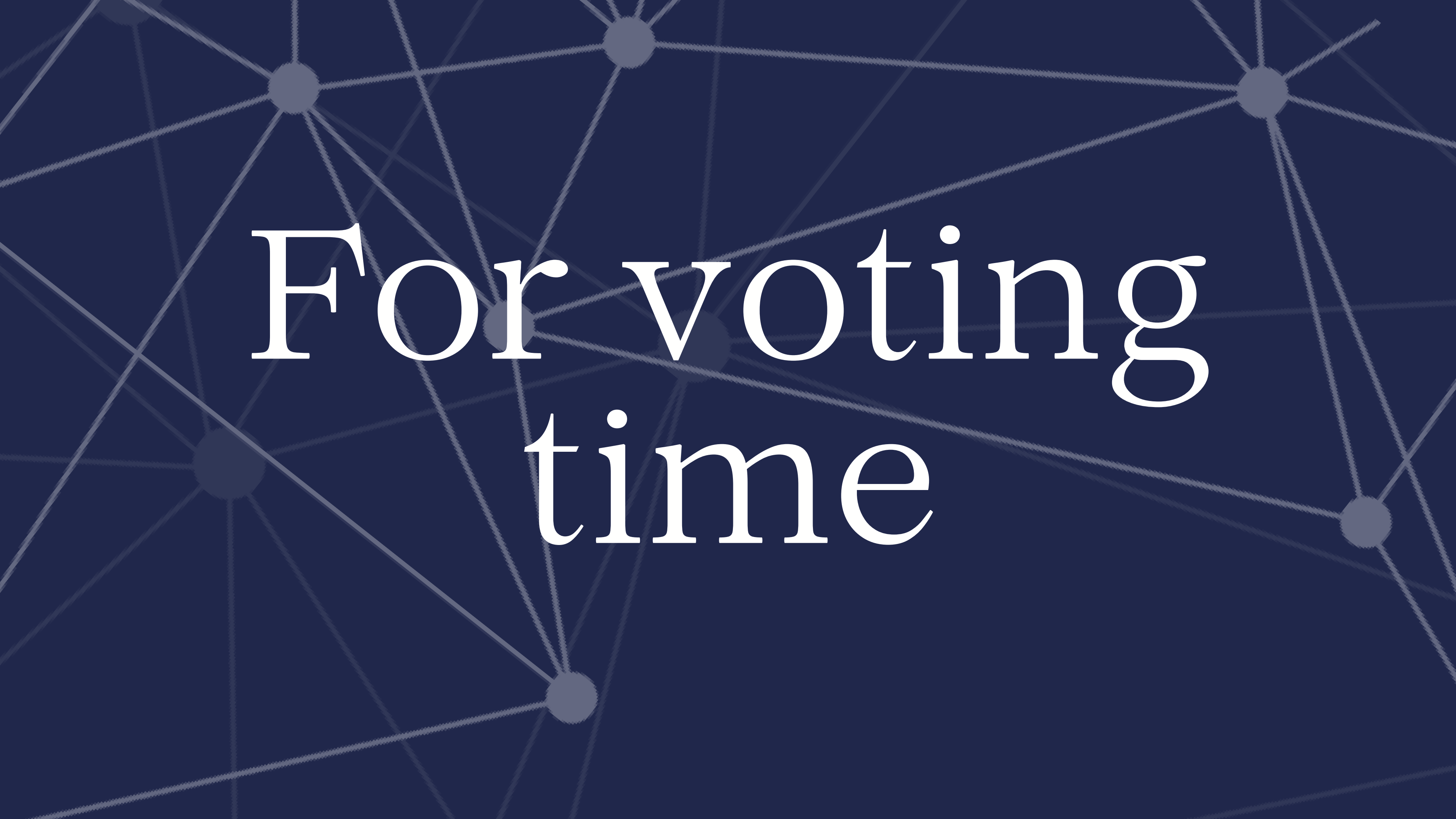
- It can be used in case of personal need.
- It should be used discreetly.
- For this type of motion you can interrupt.



Motion of parliamentary inquiry

- It's used to resolve doubts about the rules of procedure or protocol.
- To be used the forum must be open and can't be interrupted.





For voting
time

**Absolute
Majority**

50% +1

**Qualified
Majority**

**+2/3
--> 66.6%**

**Relative
Majority**

**One vote more
than against**

Raise placard

A dark blue background with a network of light blue lines and circular nodes, creating a geometric pattern.

Resolution paper

It starts with:

1. Motion of procedure.
2. Firmly explain the reason.
3. Set the time limit.

Moderated caucus

1. Raise the placard
2. The moderator gives the floor in the debate.

Inmoderated cuacus

1. Informal meeting
2. Worksheet
3. Preliminary draft resolution.

Time from 5 to 20 minutes
Extension: minimum - 1 second

Project Resolution

1

Close debate

1. Procedure motion
2. To second
3. Absolute majority required

2

Final debate

1. Table calls for delegates
2. Two in favor
3. Two against
4. Two close to the Draft Resolution

3

Final voting



How does it work?

- Once the alliances are formed, the delegations find a solution for the topic.
- There is one amendment per delegation.
- Since the delegates made their papers, they must present the paper to the table.
- In the vote: in favor, against, abstain or pass.
- The resolution with the most votes will be chosen.



A dark blue background with a network diagram. The diagram consists of several circular nodes connected by thin, light-colored lines. The nodes are arranged in a way that suggests a complex, interconnected system. The text 'Veto and warnings' is centered in a white, serif font.

Veto and warnings

It can happen when there is:

- Plagiarism
- False Information
- Violation of dress code



- Two accumulated warnings:
 - Expulsion from the session.
- Three accumulated warnings:
 - Expulsion from the model.



Thank you!